

- High speed—as fast as 15 μ s
- Current suppression
- Low noise

The Keithley Model 427 amplifier provides high speed combined with low noise and selectable gain, current suppression, and rise time. It is the fastest Keithley picoammeter, with rise times as fast as 15 μ s at 10⁸V/A gain. Rise times as fast as 1.5ms at the maximum gain of 10¹¹V/A may be selected.

By selecting slower rise times, wider dynamic range and lower noise are obtained: at 10¹¹V/A gain, noise of 3 \times 10⁻¹⁵A rms is achieved, with a dynamic range of 13,000:1.

The built-in current suppression with 10-turn resolution permits compensation of large steady-state currents to observe small changes on a more sensitive range. Eight decade ranges of current suppression are provided, from 10⁻¹⁰ to 10⁻³A.

Transient overloads up to 1000V are absorbed without damage, and to prevent unrecognized distortion, the 427



gives visible indication of all overloads.

These features, plus the 427's combination of speed, dynamic range, and sensitivity, make it extremely useful with scanning electron microscopes, sensitive spectrum analyzers, mass

spectrometers, and photomultiplier systems. It is also widely used for measurement of photo effects in biological systems and membrane transport studies, as well as measurement of beam currents and semiconductor properties.

RANGE: 10⁴ to 10¹¹V/A in eight decade ranges. (10⁻¹³A resolution to 10⁻³A full output.)

OUTPUT: \pm 10V at up to 3mA.

OUTPUT RESISTANCE: <10 Ω dc to 30kHz.

OUTPUT ACCURACY: \pm 2% reading up to 10⁸V/A range, \pm 4% of reading on the 10¹⁰ and 10¹¹V/A ranges exclusive of noise, drift, and current offset.

RISE TIME (10% to 90%): Adjustable in 1 \times and 3.3 \times steps from "Fast Rise Time" listed below to 330ms.

NOISE vs. RISE TIME*:

GAIN V/A	FAST RISE TIME			WIDE DYNAMIC RANGE		
	RISE TIME (10%-90%)	DYNAMIC RANGE	NOISE (A RMS)	DYNAMIC RANGE	NOISE (A RMS)	RISE TIME (10%-90%)
10 ¹¹	1.5 ms	100	4 \times 10 ⁻¹³	1.3 \times 10 ⁴	3 \times 10 ⁻¹⁵	330 ms
10 ¹⁰	400 μ s	200	2 \times 10 ⁻¹²	2 \times 10 ⁴	2 \times 10 ⁻¹⁴	100 ms
10 ⁹	200 μ s	400	1 \times 10 ⁻¹¹	2 \times 10 ⁴	2 \times 10 ⁻¹³	10 ms
10 ⁸	60 μ s	800	5 \times 10 ⁻¹¹	2 \times 10 ⁴	2 \times 10 ⁻¹²	1 ms
10 ⁷	40 μ s	2000	2 \times 10 ⁻¹⁰	2 \times 10 ⁴	2 \times 10 ⁻¹¹	100 μ s
10 ⁶ -10 ⁴	15 μ s	2000	—	2 \times 10 ⁴	—	100 μ s

*With \leq 100pF input shunt capacitance. Noise and/or rise time increase as input shunt capacitance increases (1000pF maximum).

OFFSET CURRENT: <10⁻¹²A at 25 $^{\circ}$ C and up to 70% relative humidity.

STABILITY: Current offset doubles per 10 $^{\circ}$ C above 25 $^{\circ}$ C. Voltage drift is <0.005%/ $^{\circ}$ C and <0.005% per day of full output after 1-hour warmup.

CURRENT SUPPRESSION: 10⁻¹⁰A to 10⁻³A in eight decade ranges with 0.1% resolution (10-turn potentiometer). Stability is \pm 0.2% of suppressed value per $^{\circ}$ C, \pm 0.2% per day.

INPUT VOLTAGE DROP: <400 μ V for full-scale output on 10⁶ to 10¹¹V/A ranges when properly zeroed.

EFFECTIVE INPUT RESISTANCE: <15 Ω on 10⁴ and 10⁵ V/A ranges, increasing to <4M Ω on 10¹¹V/A range.

MAXIMUM INPUT OVERLOAD: **Transient:** 1000V on any range for up to 3 seconds using a Keithley (or other 10mA-limited) high voltage supply. **Continuous:** 500V on 10¹¹ to 10⁷V/A ranges, decreasing to 200 on 10⁵, 70 on 10⁶, and 20V on 10⁴V/A ranges.

OVERLOAD INDICATION: Lamp indicates pre-filter or post-filter overload.

DYNAMIC RESERVE: 10 (20dB).

CONNECTORS: Input (front): BNC. Output (front and rear): BNC.

POWER: 90-125V or 180-250V (switch selected), 50-60Hz, 5W.

DIMENSIONS, WEIGHT: 100mm high \times 220mm wide \times 315mm deep (4 in. \times 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. \times 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.). Net weight 3kg (7 lbs.).

ACCESSORIES AVAILABLE: See Selector Guide on page 49.